

**COUNTERFEIT EARLY ANGLO-SAXON COINS c.600-c.775**

<u>Spink ref</u>	<u>Denom.</u>	<u>Series</u>	<u>General type</u>
<b><u>Anglo-Saxon Gold Thrymsas</u></b>			
757	thrymsa		
753	thrymsa		
761	thrymsa		
762	thrymsa		
765	thrymsa		
766	thrymsa		
767	thrymsa		
768	thrymsa		
771	thrymsa		
773	transitional sceat		
<b><u>Sceats</u></b>	<b><u>Old ref</u></b>		
775	775	Primary	A
777	777	Primary	B
778v	778v	Primary	BZ
779	779	Primary	C
(779/832)	(779/832)	Primary	C/R?
(797)	(843)	Continental	X/N?
780	780	Primary	Aethiliraed
781	781	Primary	F
782	782	Primary	Z
784v	784v	Primary	SOROALDO'
785	844A	Continental	E
790A	786	Continental	E
790D	(786A)	Continental	E
790G	787	Continental	E
790K	789	Continental	E
791	790	Continental	E
792	839	Continental	D
793	840	Continental	D
797	843	Continental	X
800	808	Secondary	G
801	805	Secondary	H
801A	806	Secondary	Stepped cross/H mule
801B	807	Secondary	H
802	791	Secondary	J
802A	792	Secondary	J
802C	792A	Secondary	J
803	799	Secondary	K
804	818	Secondary	L
805	809A	Secondary	M
806	810	Secondary	N
807B	811	Secondary	Eclectic
808-11	836	Secondary	Q
808E	836B	Secondary	Q
808G	836D	Secondary	Q
813/A	(832)	Secondary	R
815	818/816	Secondary	T-MONITASCORVM
816	793	Secondary	U
821	804	Secondary	Eclectic
829	814	Secondary	Eclectic
833	833	Secondary	Saltire standard
833	833	Secondary	R/51 mule
834	835	Secondary	Saltire cross

847	847	sceat	Northumbrian	Eadberht
853	853	sceat	Northumbrian	Alchred
854	854	sceat	Northumbrian	Alchred
855	855	sceat	Northumbrian	Æthelred I, first reign, 774-779/80, Archbishop Eanbald I
855	855	sceat	Northumbrian	Æthelred I, first reign, 774-779/80, Archbishop Eanbald I
863A	863A	Solidus	Northumbrian	Archbishop Wigmund
863A	863A	Solidus	Northumbrian	Archbishop Wigmund
<b><u>Stycas</u></b>				
856		styca	Northumbrian	Æthelred I, second reign
858		styca	Northumbrian	Eardwulf
861?		styca	Northumbrian	Archbishop Eanbald II
863		styca	Northumbrian	Archbishop Eanbald II
860,2,4		styca	Northumbrian	Eanred
865		styca	Northumbrian	Aethelred II
866		styca	Northumbrian	Æthelred II, second reign,
867		styca	Northumbrian	Æthelred II, second reign,
868		styca	Northumbrian	Æthelred II, second reign,
869		styca	Northumbrian	Osberht
870		styca	Northumbrian	Archbishop Wigmund
871		styca	Northumbrian	Archbishop Wulfhere
872		styca	Northumbrian	Blundered

### **COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

<b><u>Kingdom</u></b>	<b><u>Monarch</u></b>	<b><u>General type</u></b>
<b><u>Kent</u></b>		
873	Heaberht	Monogram/five annulets
874	Ecgeberht	Monogram for Rex
875	Eadberht Prean	Three-line type
876	Cuthred	Non-portrait/Tribrach
877	Cuthred	Portrait/Cross pommée, wdges in angles
878	Anonymous	DOROBERNIA
879	Baldred	Portrait/Canterbury (reverse)
880	Baldred	Non-portrait, cross each side
<b><u>Archbishops of Canterbury</u></b>		
878	Wulfred?	DOROBERNIA, double reverse
Rev: 878	Jeanberh under Offa	Central cross, DOROBERNIA
Rev: 879	Jeanberh under Offa	Central cross, DOROBERNIA
882	Jeanberh under Offa	Central cross-on-cross
884	Aethelheard under Offa	First issue, cross crosslet, title PONTIFEX
885	Aethelheard under Offa	Second issue. Title ARCHIEPISCOPIUS
886	Aethelheard under Coenwulf	Third issue. Tribrach
886A	Aethelheard under Coenwulf	m in centre
887	Wulfred	Facing bust/cross-crosslet
888	Wulfred	DOROBERNIA monogram
893	Ceolnoth	Tonsured bust facing/Chi-Rho symbol
894	Ceolnoth	Tonsured bust facing, name in voided cross
896	Aethelred	Portrait/Quatrefoil
900	Plegmund	Central device, two-line type
<b><u>Mercia</u></b>		
904	Offa	Portrait/ornate lobe, pellet and saltire crosses
905	Offa	Various types
906	Offa	Leaf pattern above and below name
907	Offa	Various types
909	Cynethryth	Portrait

910	Cynethryth	Quatrefoil reverse
911	Eadberht	London
912	Coenwulf	Gold mancus of 30 pence: portrait/flower
914	Coenwulf	Group 1 (transitional) tribrach,
915	Coenwulf	Portrait/quatrefoil cross
916	Coenwulf	Portrait/cross moline
918	Coenwulf	Portrait/cross-crosslet
919	Coenwulf	Early East Anglian. Portrait/quatrefoil
920	Coenwulf	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet
924	Ceolwulf I	Portrait/Alpha and Omega monogram
927	Ceolwulf I	Portrait/two- and three-line name
(rev 947)	Ceolwulf I	Portrait/Eadwald, E. Anglia, reverse
928	Beornwulf	Portrait/cross-crosslet
929	Beornwulf	Portrait/cross-crosslet
931	Ludica	Portrait/three-line name
932	Ludica	Portrait/cross-crosslet
933	Wiglaf, first reign	Portrait/cross-crosslet
934	Wiglaf, second reign	Cross/three-line type
935	Berhtwulf	Group III Portrait/monogram
938	Burgred	Lunette
941	Burgred	reverse legend divided by two lines with crooked
943	Coelwulf II	Portrait/two emperors
944	Ceolwulf II	Portrait/cross with lozenge

### **COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

#### **East Anglia**

947	Eadwald	Large flan, three-line type/name in quatrefoil
948&9	Aethelstan	reverse legend divided by two lines with crooked
950	Aethelstan	Non-portrait/monogram
953	Aethelweard	Cross-crosslet/cross & wedges
955	Eadmund	Non-portrait/three-line type

#### **Danish East Anglia**

956	Aethelstan II	Small cross
960	St Edmund	Memorial, late. Central monogram/central Greek
962	St. Edmund	Memorial, late. Central A/central cross
963	St. Martin of Lincoln	Memorial. Sword/cross on void cross
966	Alfred (Viking imitation)	two/line reverse

#### **Danelaw**

971	Guthrum	imitative of Aelfred, Lincoln
971	Guthrum	ORSNA/FORDA, Viking imitation
972	Guthrum	ORSNAFORDA, halfpenny
975	Sihtric	SCELDFOR between GVNDI BERTVS

### **COUNTERFEIT VIKING PENNIES**

#### **Vikings of York**

979	Sievert-Siefred group	Cross crosslet, EC1-SFRE
980	Sievert-Siefred group	Cross-crosslet & trefoils
981	Sievert-Siefred group	Long cross on steps, EC1/SRB
984	Sievert-Siefred group	Cross-crosslet (name on reverse), S1/REXE
987	Cunnetti	Patriachal cross
993	Cunnetti	Patriachal cross, C1/CRG
995	Cunnetti	halfpenny: <i>Karolus</i> monogram, EC2/CRG
1006	St. Peter of York	Two-line name/small cross
1010	Regnald	Open hand/blundered <i>Karolus</i> monogram,
1011	Regnald	Hammer/bow & arrow
1012	"Raienalt"	Sword & hammer

#### **English Coins of the Hiberno-Norse Vikings**

1014	St. Peter of York	Sword/cross and pellets
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1015	St. Peter of York	Sword/voided hammer
1016	St Peter, York	Sword/solid hammer
1017	Anlaf Guthfrithsson	Small cross/flower above name
1019	Anlaf Guthfrithsson	Raven/small cross
1020	Anlaf Sihtricsson	Triquetra/flag
1028	Eric Bloodaxe, first reign	Central small cross/two line name
1030	Eric Bloodaxe, second reign	Sword/central small cross

### **Hiberno-Norse etc**

#### **Pennies:**

6100	Sihtric Anlafsson	Portrait/CRUX
6103	Sihtric Anlafsson	Portrait/void long cross
6104	Hiberno-Norse	Portrait/void long cross
6121	Hiberno-Norse	Imitative of Cnut quatrefoil type
6126	Hiberno-Norse fantasy	Portrait/void hammer cross
6132	Hiberno-Norse, phase III	Portrait, no hand/void long cross
6134	Hiberno-Norse, phase IV	Portrait/hands in angles of void long cross
6136	Hiberno-Norse	Helmeted facing bust/hands in angles of void
(cf:6137ff)	Hiberno-Norse fantasy	Portrait/hammer cross
(6146)	Hiberno-Norse fantasy	Portrait/void cross, pyramids
6157	Hiberno-Norse	Portrait/PAX
6163	Hiberno-Norse	Crude <i>Anges Dei</i> / bow cross
6180	Hiberno-Norse	Simple face/crosses & scourges
7400	Hiberno-Manx	Portrait/void long cross

#### **Bracteates:**

6193	Hiberno-Norse bracteate	Elaborate symmetrical cross
6195	Hiberno-Norse bracteate	Elaborate asymmetrical cross design

### **COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

#### **Wessex**

1031	Beorhtric	Monogram
1033/5?	Ecgeberht	Portrait/monogram
1034	Ecgeberht	Central cross pattée/cross-crosslet
1035	Ecgeberht	Group III Portrait/monogram
1036	Ecgeberht	Cross-crosslet/London in three lines
1039	Ecgeberht	Portrait/cross & wedges
1041	Ecgeberht	SAXONIOIRUM
1047	Æthelwulf	Phase 2, new portrait
1049?	Aethelwulf	Portrait/monogram or elaborate cross
1051	Æthelwulf	Portrait/inscribed cross
1054	Aethelberht	Portrait/floriate cross
1055	Aethelred I	Portrait/lunette
1057	Alfred	Lunette AELBRED, VLFRED or ELFRED
1061	Alfred	Portrait/London monogram.
1061n	Alfred	Portrait/London monogram. Countermarked "W".
1062	Alfred	Portrait/Small London monogram, moneyer
1064	Alfred	Portrait/three-limb cross, Gloucester, AET
1066	Alfred	Small cross, letters in three groups/two-line name
1067	Alfred	Small cross, letters in three groups/two-line name
1068	Alfred	Halfpenny: Small cross/two-line name
1070	Alfred	Late inscriptional issue, Exeter
1071	Alfred	Elfred between ORSNA and FORDA/moneyer's
1072	Alfred	Offering piece
1073 & 5	Edward the Elder	Small cross/Minster
1075	Edward the Elder	Small cross/Minster
1076	Edward the Elder	Small cross/single line name
1077	Edward the Elder	Small cross/name between two flowers
1078	Edward the Elder	Small cross/name beneath flower

1079	Edward the Elder	Small cross/ornamented name
1081var.	Edward the Elder	Small cross/hand
1082	Edward the Elder	Small cross/church tower
1083	Edward the Elder	Small cross/burg
1084	Edward the Elder	Portrait/two-line name
1087	Edward the Elder	Small cross/two line name
<b><u>Kings of All England from 924.</u></b>		
1089	Aethelstan	Small cross/two line name
1093	Aethelstan	Circumscription cross
1094	Aethelstan	Crowned bust/small cross
1097	Aethelstan	
1099	Aethelstan	Rosette/small cross
1100	Aethelstan	Small cross/church
1104?	Aethelstan	Bust, cross-crosslet
1105	Eadmund	Horizontal-rosette
1111	Edmund	Crowned bust/cross-crosslet
1113	Eadred	Small cross/two-line name
1115	Eadred	Bust crowned/small cross
1116	Eadred	Portrait/small cross
1117	Eadred	Small cross/two-line name, rosette
1121	Howel Dda	Small cross/two line name
1122	Eadwig	Small cross/two line name
1125	Eadwig	Small cross/name in ornament
1128	Eadwig, halfpenny	Small cross/name beneath flower
1129	Eadgar	Small cross/two line name
1138	Eadgar	Crude portrait/small cross. No mint name?
1139?	Eadgar	Crowned bust/name in cross
<b><u>COUNTERFEIT LATE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES</u></b>		
<b><u>Late Anglo-Saxon - from the reform of Eadgar 973.</u></b>		
1141	Eadgar	Crowned bust
1142	Edward the Martyr	Bust crowned/small cross
1143	Aethelred II	First small cross, no pellets before drapery
1144	Aethelred II	First hand
1148	Aethelred II	CRUX
1151	Æthelred II	Long cross
1152	Aethelred II	Helmet
1154	Æthelred II	Last small cross, Winchester
1156	Æthelred II	Agnus Dei
1157	Cnut	Quatrefoil, Lincoln
1158	Cnut (Harthacnut)	Pointed helmet
1159	Cnut	Pointed helmet
1160	Cnut	Pointed helmet/CRUX?
1163	Harold I	Jewel cross
1163	Harold I	Portrait right/jewel cross
1164	Harold I	Portrait left/cross and fleur-de-lys
1165	Harold I	Portrait left/cross and fleur-de-lys
1166	Harthacnut	Jewel cross
1169	Harthacnut	Arm & sceptre
1171	Edward the Confessor	"PACX"
1174	Edward the Confessor	Trefoil/Quadrilateral
1175	Edward the Confessor	Small flan
1176	Edward the Confessor	Expanding cross
1179	Edward the Confessor	Pointed helmet
1181	Edward the Confessor	Sovereign/Eagles
1182	Edward the Confessor	Hammer cross (obliterated obverse die?), Lewes
1183	Edward the Confessor	Facing bust/small cross

1184	Edward the Confessor	Pyramids mule with William I Bonnet type
1186	Harold II	Crowned bust left, sceptre/PAX
1187	Harold II	Crowned bust left, no sceptre/PAX