











































**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

Spink ref	Type & Monever	Source & References	Counterfeit		Original (or original type)
			Obverse	Reverse	
<b><u>Mercia: Eadberht</u></b>					
911	London. Moneyer: OF/R/M	Ashmore: Finn 17.			
Modern replica. Metrics: 1.19g, 17mm.					
<b><u>Mercia: Coenwulf</u></b>					
912-010	Gold mancus of 30 pence: portrait/flower. Moneyer: Grunal Moneta	Grunal Moneta AS9a.			 
Grunal Moneta. Metrics: 19mm.					
912-020	Gold mancus of 30 pence: portrait/flower. Moneyer: Grunal Moneta	trade (2).			
Modern replica. Metrics: 20mm.					
914-010	Group I (substantive) tribrach, Canterbury. Moneyer: BABBA	G. Williams (2), SNC vol. CVII, no. 6, July 1999, pp. 180.			
M. Sharp BNTA Early Warning Report EWN 3/95. Struck not cast copy of Mack 576. Circulating since 1993.					
914-020	Group I (substantive) tribrach, Canterbury. Moneyer: DVDA	MRL 587 . Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/35 (342).			 
Modern replica. Metrics: 2.48g, 19mm.					
914-030	Substantive, tribrach. Moneyer: EDELNOD	Lawrence 1905: 1/15. Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/35 (342).			 
LAL: Leaden copy from old engraving. Metrics: 19mm.					
LAL5: 4/9					

**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

<u>Spink ref</u>	<u>Type &amp; Monever</u>	<u>Source &amp; References</u>	<u>Counterfeit</u>		<u>Original</u> (or original type)
			<u>Obverse</u>	<u>Reverse</u>	
914-040	Substantive, tribach. Moneyer: EDELMOD?	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/35 (342).			
			Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.66g, 19mm 315°.		
914-050	Group 1 (transitional) tribach. Moneyer: DIOLA	MRL 409. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 4/33 (343).			
			Modern replica. Metrics: 3.07g, 19mm.		
914-060	Substantive, tribach. Moneyer: SEBERHT	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/35 (342).			
			Shown by E. Dahl, Wymondham, 21/1/85. Same dies but different specimen from coin shown Baldwins in 1983." Metrics: 1.66g, 19mm.		
914-070	Substantive, tribach. Moneyer: SEBERHT	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/35 (342).			
			"This coin shown with Aethelwulf/Coenwulf just as previous false pair in 1983. All those seen have a "convincing" striking crack at edge. Photo from Baldwins 25/5/83. Too heavy. Note pellets large & regular & flat of Coenwulf/Ecberht of Kent ( & Ceolwulf?) Same hand." Metrics: 1.64g, 19mm.		
915-010	Portrait/quatrefoil cross. Moneyer: DVDA	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 4/37 (350).			
			"False. Shown Vecchi Nov. 1973. Derived form coin of same dies as BMA no. 66 & then worked over." Metrics: 1.37g, 19mm.		
915X-020	Portrait/cross & pellets. Moneyer: CEOLBALD	Baldwins.			
			Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.83g, 17mm 0°.		

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Spink ref	Type & Monever	Source & References	Counterfeit		Original (or original type)
			Obverse	Reverse	
915X-030	Portrait/cross & annulets. Moneyer: blundered	Baldwins.			
Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.35g, 18mm 90°.					
916-010	Portrait/cross moline. Moneyer: OBA	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 4/40 (352).			 
Stack 310 1.45g "BMC 75. Grantley 22/3/44, & LA Lawrence. Presented by Hooker 1/3/55." Metrics: 1.34g, 20mm, 90°.					
918-010	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: CEOLHEARD	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): cf 4/42 (345).			
Parkes Webber gift 1906. "Poor casts of English pennies in soft white metal." Metrics: 1.39g, 19mm 190°.					
9187-020	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	Lawrence 1905: 1/17.			 
Stack 308: DEALLA, Canterbury 1.29g LAL: Cast but not from original. A similar specimen is illustrated in SCBI 4, National Museum, Copenhagen, part 1, no 832. Metrics: 1.29g, 20mm.					
9187-030	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	BM.			
BMC 70. Metrics: 1.33g, 20mm 175°.					
9187-040	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	BM.			
BMC 70. Presented by Herr Bruun, 1899. Metrics: 1.61g, 20mm, 90°.					
9187-050	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	BM.			

**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

<u>Spink ref</u>	<u>Type &amp; Monever</u>	<u>Source &amp; References</u>	<u>Counterfeit</u>	<u>Original</u> (or original type)
			<u>Obverse</u>	<u>Reverse</u>
			Shrewsbury Museum. Metrics: 1.20g, 19mm.	
9187-060	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	BM.		
			False. Manchester Museum 1991. Metrics: 19mm.	
9187-070	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DVN	Baldwins.		
			3 specimen at Baldwins. Metrics: 1.42g, 20mm, 60°.	
919-010	Early East Anglian. Portrait/quatrefoil. Moneyer: LVL	Lawrence 1905: 1/14. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/3 (362).		
				
			LAL: Leaden copy from old engraving. Metrics: 1.37g, 22mm, 270°.	
919-020	Portrait/quatrefoil. Moneyer: LVL	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/3 (362).		
				
			BMC 74. Metrics: 1.47g, 20mm, 350°.	
919-030	Portrait/quatrefoil. Moneyer: LVL	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/3 (362).		
			Shown B. Glover, Sept 1978. Metrics: 1.35g, 19mm.	
919-040	Portrait/quatrefoil. Moneyer: LVL	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/3 (362).		
			BMC 73. Metrics: 1.37g, 23mm, 270°.	

LAL5: 4/8

Stack 311 1.28g

**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

Spink ref	Type & Monever	Source & References	Counterfeit		Original (or original type)
			Obverse	Reverse	
919-050	Portrait/quatrefoil	Ashmore: Finn 148. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/3 (362). Moneyer: LVL			
			Modern replica. Metrics: 1.29g, 19mm.		
920-010	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet.	Lawrence 1905: 1/16. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/6? (370). Moneyer: PODEL: Wodel			 
			BMC 91. LAL: False dies. Metrics: 1.61g, 19mm, 165°. LAL5: 4/10		
920-020	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet.	Ashmore: Finn 18. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/6? (370). Moneyer: PODEL: Wodel			 
			Modern replica. Metrics: 1.57g, 20mm. Stack 312 1.27g		
920-030	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet.	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/6? (370). Moneyer: PODEL: Wodel			
			False. Manchester Museum 1991. Metrics: 21mm.		
920-040	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet.	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/6? (370). Moneyer: PODEL: Wodel			
			Counterfeit. Metrics: 20mm.		
920-050	Later East Anglian. Portrait/cross-crosslet.	Baldwins. Moneyer: PODEL: Wodel			
			Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.43g, 20mm, 225°.		
<b><u>Mercia: Ceolwulf I</u></b>					
921	Portrait/three-line name.	Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/17 OBA, Canterbury (387). Moneyer: (ref): 5/17 OBA, Canterbury (387). Reported by R. Naismith. Metrics: 1.98g, 22mm, 180°.			

**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**













Spink ref	Type & Monever	Source & References	Counterfeit		Original (or original type)	
			Obverse	Reverse		
924	Portrait/Alpha and Omega monogram. Monever: DVNN	Lawrence 1905: 1/18. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/14 (384).				
					LAL5: 4/11	
			LAL: Cast from original. Reverse double struck. (Another in BM 1.30g, 20mm, 260°). Metrics: 1.41g, 20mm, 260°.			
927	Portrait/three-line name. Monever: VVODEL	Ashmore: Finn 19.				
					Stack 315 1.34g	
			Modern replica. Metrics: 1.62g, 22mm.			
927-010	Portrait/three-line name. Monever: HEREBERHT	Lawrence 1905: 1/19. Ref: N.pl & (ref): (5/17 (392).				
					LAL5: 4/12	
			LAL: Cast from original. Reverse: see 35. Metrics: 1.52g, 22mm, 45°.			
927-020	Portrait/three-line name. Monever: HEREBERHT	Baldwins.				
			Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.56g, 20mm, 225°.			
927-030	Portrait/three-line name. Monever: DERBALD: Werbold	G. Williams (3), SNC vol. CVII, no. 6, July 1999, pp. 180. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/18 (388).				
			M. Sharp BNTA Early Warning Report EWN 3/95. Struck not cast copy of Mack 595. Circulating since 1993. Metrics: 21mm.			
927-040	Portrait/two-line name. Monever: EADGAR	BM. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/21 (393).				
			Reported by R. Naismith. Metrics: 1.07g, 20mm, 0°.			
(rev 947)	Portrait/Eadwald. E. Anglia, reverse. Monever: LVL	Baldwins. Ref: N.pl & (ref): rev 6/14 (432).				
			Mule, Eadwald reverse. Metrics: 1.73g, 20mm, 0°.			



**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

Spink ref	Type & Monever	Source & References	Counterfeit		Original (or original type)	
			Obverse	Reverse		
<b>Mercia: Beornwulf</b>						
928-010	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DERBALD	Lawrence 1906: 1/7. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/22 (394).				
		LAL: Cast. Metrics: 19mm.			LAL6: 1/19	
928-020	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DERBALD	Baldwins. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/18 (388).				
		Counterfeit. Lawrence 5: 4/13 and 6: 1/19 appear to be the same specimen. Metrics: 1.12g, 16mm, 270°. Another 1.12g, 18mm, 80°.			LAL5 : 4/13	
928-030	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DERBALD	Baldwins. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/18 (388).				
		Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.30g, 18mm, 180°.				
928-040	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: DERBALD	Baldwins. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/18 (388).				
		Counterfeit. Metrics: 1.34g, 19mm, 270°.				
929-050	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: MONNA	Lawrence 1905: 1/20. Ref: N.pl & (ref): (5/22&23).				
		LAL: Cast invention. Metrics: 20mm.				
929-060	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: MONNA					
		LAL: Cast invention (another in BM 'sent from Doncaster'). Metrics: 1.73g, 22mm, 280°.			Stack 318	

**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

<u>Spink ref</u>	<u>Type &amp; Monever</u>	<u>Source &amp; References</u>	<u>Counterfeit</u>	<u>Original</u> (or original type)
			<u>Obverse</u>	<u>Reverse</u>
929-070	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: MONNA	Baldwins.		
Counterfeit (3 in BM, including 2 from Herr Bruun, 1899, and photographs of 2 more: 1 shown by M. Trenerry, Truro, 24.8.83 and 1 seen April 1999, 'sent from Doncaster'). Metrics: 1.31g, 18mm, 45°.				
<b><u>Mercia: Ludica</u></b>				
931	Portrait/three-line name. Moneyer: DERBALD	Blunt & Dolley BNU 37, 1967.		
Blunt & Dolley BNU 37, 1967, p29-31 On An Alleged Penny Of Ludica. King Of Mercia, 825-7: form of letters suggests C19 forgery. Metrics: 1.48.				
932	Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: "EADHOP"	Ashmore: Finn 20. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/25 (399).		
Modern replica (another in BM 1.04g, 20mm, said to have been found near Portsmouth, sent Dec 1988 by Dunger.). Metrics: 1.45g, 20mm.				
<b><u>Mercia: Wiglaf</u></b>				
933	First reign. Portrait/cross-crosslet. Moneyer: ÆLHVN	Ashmore: Finn 21. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/27 (400).		
Stack 319 1.44g				
Modern replica. (BM photograph of coin shown by C. J. Denton, Orpington, 8.11.1984, 1.51g, 22mm. Another photograph of 20mm coin of moneyer BURGHERD, shown 4.6.80, 'thin'). Metrics: 1.47g, 20mm.				
934-010	Second reign. Cross/three-line type. Moneyer: REDVALD	Lawrence 1905: 1/22. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/28 (401).		
LAL: False dies. See three-line name/cross types of Regnald/Anlaf Sihtricsson in Vikings & Hiberno-Norse. Metrics: 21mm.				
934-020	Second reign. Cross/three-line type. Moneyer: REDVALD	Baldwins.		



**COUNTERFEIT MIDDLE ANGLO-SAXON PENNIES**

<u>Spink ref</u>	<u>Type &amp; Monever</u>	<u>Source &amp; References</u>	<u>Counterfeit</u>	<u>Original</u> (or original type)
			<p><u>Obverse</u></p> <p><u>Reverse</u></p>	
			<p>See three-line name/cross types of Regnald/Anlaf Sihtricsson in Vikings &amp; Hiberno-Norse. (In BM: 1. Herr Bruun 1899: 2.57g, 20mm, 100°, 2. "TY" 1915: 1.22g, 20mm, 20°, 3. C. J. Martin 20.2.1974: 1.87g, 22mm, 80°, 4. William Whelan: 1.90g, 22mm, 80°, 5. K. Chapman, shown Oct 2003: 1.47g, 22mm. Metrics: 2.06g, 20mm, 225°.</p>	

934-030	Second reign. Cross/three-line type. Monever: REDMAN	Ashmore: Finn 22.	 	
	Modern replica. Metrics: 1.52928g, 21mm.			

**Mercia: Berhtwulf**

935	Group III Portrait/monogra m. Monever: BVRNVVALD	Ashmore: Finn 23. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 5/40 (421).	   	Stack 323 1.08g
	Modern replica. Metrics: 1.47g, 21mm.			

**Mercia: Burgred**













938-010	Lunette. Monever: BEAGSTAN	BM.	   	BEAGSTAN
	BMC 5. Presented by CB Gilbert, 1944.			

938-020	Lunette, type a. Monever: BERAN?	Lawrence 1905: 1/23. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 6/1 (423).	 	
	LAL: Cast from original. Metrics: 20mm.			

939 See 877X-040?	Burgred (listed as Cuthred?). Portrait/3-line type. Monever: "HIAVVI" (HEAWULF)	Baldwins.	 	
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Counterfeit? Hugh Pagan states: "I would point out that the coin ( ) given a Spink reference 877X-040, and which (is) attributed to King Cuthred of Kent, is a coin of King Burgred of Mercia by the moneyer Heawulf ; it is in fact of perfectly good style for Burgred and unless it is a cast (which one cannot tell simply from the photo), it may in fact be genuine." Metrics: 1.44g, 20mm, 80°.

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			<u>Obverse</u>	<u>Reverse</u>	
941-010	reverse legend divided by two lines with crooked ends. Monever: DVDDA	Blunt, BNJ vol. 27, 1952, p 54-6.			
		Blunt, BNJ vol. 27, 1952, p 54-6; possibly defective lettering - no definite conclusion reached. Hugh Pagan states: "(this) coin of Lunette type by the monever Dudda with a mis-struck obverse die, is in my judgment of ninth-century date, and not a modern counterfeit." Metrics: 1.49g.			
941-020	reverse legend divided by two lines with crooked ends. Monever: Grunal Moneta	Grunal Moneta AS11b.			 
		Grunal Moneta. Metrics: 18mm.			Stack 329: Dudda 1.42g
<b><u>Mercia: Ceolwulf II</u></b>					
943	Portrait/two emperors. Monever: EALDOVVLF	Lawrence 1905: 1/24. Ref: N.pl & (ref): (See 10/20, Alfred).			
		LAL: Cast from original. Metrics: 1.35g, 20mm, 270°.			
944	Portrait/cross with lozenge. Monever: LIAFAULD	Ashmore: Finn 24. Ref: N.pl & (ref): 6/6 (429).			 
		Modern replica. Metrics: 1.23g, 19mm.			Stack 337 1.37g